

HOW ARE GHANA'S CHILDREN?

Ghana has ratified (pledged to follow) the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. This means that Ghana must respect the rights of the child and listen what children have to say. Are the rights of the child respected in Ghana? You and other children in Ghana are the experts.



11.6 MILLION CHILDREN

25.9 million people live in Ghana. 11.6 million are children. Over 3.7 million of the children are under five years old.



NAME AND NATIONALITY

From the day you are born you have the right to a name and to be registered as a citizen in your country. 799,600 children are born every year in Ghana. 4 out of 10 are never registered. There is no documented proof that they exist! Birth registration is free in Ghana for the first twelve months.



SURVIVE AND GROW

You have the right to life. Ghana must do all it can to allow children to survive and develop. 1 out of 12 children in Ghana (62,000 every year) dies before

the age of 5, usually due to causes that could have been prevented.



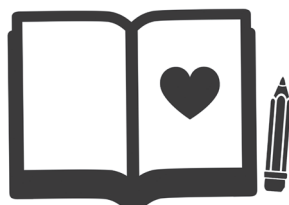
HEALTH

You have the right to food, clean water, medical care and to privacy when consulting an adult about any health problem. 9 of 10 children in Ghana get water from improved water sources. 1 of 10 children have access to adequate sanitation facilities. Many newborns are at risk because they don't get enough iod (is your salt at home iodated?) 6 out of 10 who die of malaria in Ghana are children. A bed net treated with insecticide lowers the risk of malaria but only 4 out 10 Ghanaian children under five sleep under impregnated nets.



A HOME, CLOTHING, FOOD AND SECURITY

You have the right to a home, food and security. 7 of 10 children in Ghana live in extreme poverty (on less than 1.25 US-dollar (4.8 Cedi) a day. 990,000 children are orphans. 180,000 children are AIDS orphans.



EDUCATION

You have the right to go to school. Primary and secondary schools should be free. 8 of 10 children in Ghana go to school, but many drop-out early on.



PROTECTION AGAINST VIOLENCE

You have the right to protection against all forms of violence, including neglect, maltreatment and abuse. Only 48 countries have forbidden all forms of corporal punishment for children. Ghana has not. Many schools still allow caning. 9 out of 10 children are punished physically or psychologically.



HAZARDOUS CHILD LABOUR

You have the right to be protected against both economic exploitation and work that is hazardous to your health or which prevents you from going to school. All work is prohibited for children under 12. Some children are forced into the worst forms of child labour, such as being debt slaves, child soldiers or used for commercial sexual exploitation. Children in Ghana are not to be engaged in any form of work from 8 pm to 6 am, still, around 2 million children (3 out of 10 children aged 5-14) have to work.



YOUR VOICE MUST BE HEARD

You have the right to say what you think about any issue that affects you. The adults should listen to the child's opinion before they make decisions, which must always be made in the best interest of the child!

